

1981—Pub. L. 97-124, § 3, Dec. 29, 1981, 95 Stat. 1666, struck out item 334 “Payment of malpractice liability of National Guard Medical personnel”.

1980—Pub. L. 96-513, title V, § 515(1), Dec. 12, 1980, 94 Stat. 2937, inserted “of officers” after “recognition” in item 307.

1976—Pub. L. 94-464, § 2(c), Oct. 8, 1976, 90 Stat. 1988, added item 334.

1961—Pub. L. 87-378, § 5(2), Oct. 4, 1961, 75 Stat. 808, inserted “, reenlistments, and extensions” in item 302.

1958—Pub. L. 85-861, § 2(8), Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1544, added items 309 and 310.

#### CROSS REFERENCES

Active Federal status, see section 12401 of Title 10, Armed Forces.

Appointments as reserve officers, see section 12201 et seq. of Title 10.

Army National Guard and Air National Guard in Federal service, call, see section 12406 of Title 10.

Army Reserve or Air Force Reserve—

Transfer from Army National Guard of United States or Air National Guard of United States to, see sections 12105, 12213, and 12214 of Title 10.

Transfer to upon withdrawal as member of Army National Guard or Air National Guard, see section 12106 of Title 10.

Basic policy for order of Army National Guard of the United States and Air National Guard of the United States into Federal service, see section 10103 of Title 10.

Pay and allowances generally, see Title 37, Pay and Allowances of the Uniformed Services.

Reserve components: detail of members of regular and reserve components to assist, see section 12501 of Title 10, Armed Forces.

Status when not in Federal service, see sections 10107 and 10113 of Title 10.

Uniform, when wearing by persons not on active duty authorized, see section 772 of Title 10.

### § 301. Federal recognition of enlisted members

To be eligible for Federal recognition as an enlisted member of the National Guard, a person must have the qualifications prescribed by the Secretary concerned for the grade, branch, position, and type of unit or organization involved. He becomes federally recognized upon enlisting in a federally recognized unit or organization of the National Guard.

(Aug. 10, 1956, ch. 1041, 70A Stat. 601.)

#### HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

<i>Revised section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
301 .....	50:1113(a) (as applicable to enlisted members).	July 9, 1952, ch. 608, § 703(a) (as applicable to enlisted members), 66 Stat. 502.

#### CROSS REFERENCES

Withdrawal of Federal recognition, see section 323 of this title.

#### SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 323, 709 of this title.

### § 302. Enlistments, reenlistments, and extensions

(a) Under regulations to be prescribed by the Secretary concerned, original enlistments in the National Guard may be accepted for—

(1) any specified term, not less than three years, for persons who have not served in an armed force; or

(2) any specified term, not less than one year, for persons who have served in any armed force.

(b) Under regulations to be prescribed by the Secretary concerned, reenlistment in the National Guard may be accepted for any specified period, or, if the person last served in one of the highest five enlisted grades, for an unspecified period.

(c) Enlistments or reenlistments in the National Guard may be extended—

(1) under regulations to be prescribed by the Secretary concerned, at the request of the member, for any period not less than six months; or

(2) by proclamation of the President, if Congress declares an emergency, until six months after termination of that emergency.

(Aug. 10, 1956, ch. 1041, 70A Stat. 601; Pub. L. 87-378, § 5(1), Oct. 4, 1961, 75 Stat. 808.)

#### HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

<i>Revised section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
302 .....	32:124.	June 3, 1916, ch. 134, § 69; restated July 11, 1919, ch. 8 (20th par. under “National Guard”); restated June 4, 1920, ch. 227, subch. I, § 37; restated June 6, 1924, ch. 275, § 4; restated June 15, 1933, ch. 87, § 7, 48 Stat. 156; July 9, 1952, ch. 608, § 806(a), 66 Stat. 506.

32:124 (1st proviso) is omitted as executed. The word “reenlistments” is substituted for the words “subsequent enlistments”.

#### AMENDMENTS

1961—Pub. L. 87-378 permitted original enlistments for any specified term, not less than three years, for persons who have not served in an armed force, authorized reenlistments for any specified period, or if the person last served in one of the highest five enlisted grades, for an unspecified period, extensions of enlistments or reenlistments at the request of the member for any period not less than six months after termination of the emergency.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1961 AMENDMENT

Section 6 of Pub. L. 87-378 provided that: “The amendments made by sections 3, 4, and 5 of this Act [amending this section and sections 3261 and 8261 of Title 10, Armed Forces] shall not affect any enlistment, reenlistment, or appointment entered into or made before the effective date of this Act [Oct. 4, 1961].”

#### CROSS REFERENCES

Army National Guard of United States and Air National Guard of United States, see section 12107 of Title 10, Armed Forces.

### § 303. Active and inactive enlistments and transfers

(a) Under regulations to be prescribed by the Secretary of the Army, a person qualified for enlistment in the active Army National Guard may be enlisted in the inactive Army National Guard for a single term of one or three years. Under regulations prescribed by the Secretary of the Air Force, a person qualified for enlistment in the active Air National Guard may be enlisted in the inactive Air National Guard for a single term of one or three years.

(b) Under such regulations as the Secretary of the Army may prescribe, an enlisted member of